Index

Abortion Control Act, 18
Adler, Betty, 25–28, 165(n3), 167(n16)
Advance directives, 41, 55, 82–83, 101, 160–161
examples of, 169(n7), 177(n1)
executing, 73, 135
Agency for Health Care Policy and Research (AHCPR), 136
AHA. See American Hospital Association
Ahronheim, Dr. Judith
on ANH, 128
on end-stage dementia, 93
Alzheimer, Alois, 90
Alzheimer's disease, 90–91, 93, 95, 133, 142, 152–153
AMA. See American Medical Association
American Academy of Neurology, 8
American Academy of Pediatrics, 8
American Association of Neurological Surgeons, 8
American Baptist Church
end-of-life decision making, 67
American College of Physicians (ACP), 2, 35, 40, 53, 56
on withdrawing treatment, 47, 50
American Hospital Association (AHA), 2, 79
American Medical Association, The (AMA), 35, 41, 46, 50, 53, 56
Council of Ethical and Judicial Affairs, 39, 138, 179(n17)
American Neurological Association, 8
American Nurses Association (ANA), 2, 34, 35, 40, 42, 51, 53, 56
refusal of treatments, 47
American Thoracic Society (ATS), 35, 40, 42, 53, 56
on patient autonomy, 47, 50
Amicus curiae brief, 12, 21, 24, 37
Amyotrophic-lateral sclerosis (Lou Gehrig's disease), 9
Artificial nutrition and hydration (ANH), 3–4, 29, 31, 40, 65, 81, 111–113, 124, 127, 132, 134, 137, 160, 162, 165(n5), 166(n13), 168(n3)
enteral, 113–114
forgoing, 86, 113, 176(n24)
gastrostomies, 114
intravenous feeding, 115
invasive medical treatment, 106
living wills, 87
medical intervention, 55
nasogastric feeding (NG), 114–115
parenteral, 113, 114
a primer, 162
surrogate decision making, 151
total parenteral nutrition (TPN), 115
withdrawing of, 10, 13–14, 170(n10), 173(n19), 175(n22), 23
Assisted suicide, 46–49, 151

Barber v. Superior Court (1983), 175(n20)
Bayer, Edward, 169(n6), 175(n21)
Beck, Judge Phyllis W., 12, 15–16, 20, 60, 165(n2)
"Best interests" standard, 43–47, 55, 82
Brain damage, 7
Brain death, 9
Brennan, Justice William, 177(n3)
Brophy (1986), case of, 96, 175(n22)
Busalacchi (1991), case of, 96
Callahan, Daniel, 97
Cantor, Norman, 156, 181(n32)
Cappy, Justice Ralph J., 29–30, 60
Cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR), 112, 122, 131–132, 137, 173(n18), 176(n34)
Catholic Church
influence of, 63
right-to-die and, 66
role of, 62, 169(n3)
Catholic Health Association, The (CHA), 39, 40, 50, 52, 53, 59, 63–64, 150
on patient self-determination, 46
Vatican Declaration on Euthanasia, 59, 63, 106, 150
Child Neurological Society, 8
Choice in Dying (CID), 13, 24, 25, 30, 166(n12)
Clear and convincing evidence standard, 21–22, 24–25, 30, 110, 157, 173(n18), 181(n34)
Clinical Ethics: A Practical Approach to Ethical Decision in Clinical Medicine, 39, 49, 52, 53, 58
Collaud, Thierry, on tube feeding, 124
Coma, 7, 9, 110
Comfort care. See Palliative care
Connell, Richard, 21–22
Conroy, Claire (1985), case of, 28, 96, 105, 107, 110, 173(n19)
Consensus building process, 80
Consensus groups, 33–34, 76, 169
ethics, 38
legal, 36
medical, 35
positions, 40, 50, 520, 60, 62, 112, 122
Consensus position, xii, 175(n20)
forgoing treatment, 151
surrogate decision making, 80, 85, 88, 110–111, 150
withdrawing treatment, 151
withholding treatment, 151
Cooney, Dr. Leo, 77
Corpus Hippocratum, 144
Courts
“limited-objective test,” 106
“pure-objective test,” 106
role in end-of-life decisions, 24, 28, 36, 105
“subjective test,” 106
Cranford, Dr. Ronald, 93, 94, 112, 126, 172(n4, 5)
Cruzan, Nancy (1990), case of, 24, 68, 70, 96, 132, 170(n10), 177(n3)
Cundiff, Dr. David, on euthanasia, 122
Death
final stage, 65
hastening of, 172(n8)
indignities of, 152
managing, 1, 2, 22, 26, 78–79
reflections on, 153
by starvation, 117–120
taboo subject, 153
Decisionmakers
designated, 45
identifying, 74, 75
family members, 168(n5)
role of, 3, 15–16, 19, 23
surrogate, 23, 29, 43, 80, 106
Decision making, 26, 29, 40
consensus principles, xi, xii, 42
policy, 4
surrogate, 2, 17, 24, 40, 165(n3), 166(n9)
Declaration on Euthanasia, 64
DeGrella (1993), case of, 24
Dehydration, 118, 122, 176(n25)
absence of pain, 119–121, 174(n12)
benefits of, 117, 123
symptoms associated with, 120, 174(n9)
Delio (1987), case of, 96
Dementia, 90, 94, 105, 108
cause of death, 173(n2)
degree of, 93, 95, 97–99, 109, 111
diagnosis, 96
differences between PVS and, 111
end-stage, 174(n14), 178(n8)
equivalent to PVS, 110
evidence of, 91
level of awareness, 97
Doerflinger, Richard, 66
Do not intubate (DNI) orders, 132–133
Do not resuscitate (DNR) orders, 79, 101, 105, 130, 132, 134, 137, 147, 168(n2), 171(n1), 172(n98), 176(n35)
Do not use antibiotics (DNA) orders, 133
Durable power of attorney, 82
Eastburn, William, 14–15, 168(n20)
Education
end-of-life decision making, 149–150, 163
general public on death, xii, 151
patient, 153
self, 154
Elbaum (1989), case of, 166(n14)
Emanuel, Ezekiel and Linda, on health care for elderly, 100, 104, 125
End-of-life
suffering, xi
treatment decisions, xi 24, 25, 29
use of antibiotics, 128–129
Episcopal Church
life-sustaining treatment, 69
Ethics
decision making and, 154
on treatment, 77
Euthanasia, 70
morality of, 154
opposition to, 67
Family
as decisionmakers, 127
role of, 16, 17, 167(n17)
Finley, Dr. David, on end-stage care, 100
Fiori, Joey, case of, 2, 3, 7, 9–17, 19–23, 27, 29, 30, 37, 40, 60, 63, 89–90, 96, 108, 156–157, 169, 165(n6), 169(n1), 171(n1), 173(n19), 175(n22), 181(n33)
Foody (1984), case of, 14
Fourteenth Amendment, guarantees of, 19
Fuchs, Victor, on health care spending, 102
Guardians
ad litem, 20, 166(n8)
appointment of, 18
rights of, 14, 20
Handler, Judge Alan B., 31
Hanrahan, Patricia, on dementia, 90, 122, 142
Harvard School of Public Health survey, 24
Hastings Center, The, 38, 40, 52–53, 58
on substituted judgment, 45
Health care
costs, 8, 24–25, 102–104, 171(n1), 179(n16)
spending, 100–101, 172(n10), 178(n10)
Health Care Finance Administration (HCFA)
on Medicare spending, 102
Hippocratic Oath, 78, 144
Hoffman, Robert, 22–24
Home health care, 8
Hospices, 160, 163, 165, 178(nn7, 8)
as alternatives, 140
costs, 141, 142
funding for, 143
Incompetent patients, 4, 89
decision making for, 17, 24, 26, 41, 79
determination of, 170(n17)
protecting, 165(n4), 166(n9)
rights of, 28
treatments for, 169(n2)
In re A.C. (1990), 167(n18)
In re Browning (1989), 167(n16)
In re Cloyer (1983), 26, 28
In re Dinnerstein (1978), 96, 105, 110
In re Eichner (1980), 109
In re Estate of Longway (1989), 167(n17)
In re Farrell (1987), 27
In re Gardner (1987), 191(n31)
In re Jobs (1987), 30–32, 96, 149, 167(n16), 173(n19), 181(n31)
In re O’Connor (1989), 24, 109, 110, 173(n17), 175(n22)
In re Peter (1987), 108
In re Requena (1986), 171(n21), 175(n16)
In re Spring (1980), 167(n17)
In re Stone (1991), 168(n19)
In re Storar (1981), 109, 167(n17)
Katz, Dr. P. R., on antibiotics, 129
Knorr, John, 19–20, 22

Leach v. Shapiro (1984), 175(n21)
Leonard, Cheri, 93, 113
“Liberty interest,” 19
Life support
termination of, 48
Lindgren, James, on technological imperatives, 125
Living wills, 160, 170(n8)
purpose of, 19
Lowery, F. H., on cost of caring for dying patients, 100
Luchins, Daniel, on dementia, 90, 122, 142
Lutheran Church
end-of-life decision making, 68
Lynn, Dr. Joanne, 124, 133, 153
McCormick, Richard A., 63–64, 169(n5)
Medical futility, 144, 147–148, 154–155, 158, 160, 163, 178(nn11, 12, 14)
Medical Treatment Effectiveness Program (MEDTEP), 126
Meeres, Candace, on aggressive nutritional support, 121
Meisel, Alan, 25–28, 37, 40, 44, 48, 51, 53, 57, 84, 165(n3), 167(n19)
Multi-Society Task Force on PVS, 8, 22, 97, 171(n1), 172(n4)
National Center for State Courts (NCSC), 26, 28, 36, 40, 43, 48, 51, 53, 57, 168(n4)
National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws.
See ULC
New York State Task Force on Life & the Law (NYSTFLL), 36, 40, 43–44, 48, 51, 53, 57, 84, 110, 124, 181(n34)
Nuland, Sherwin, 78, 129, 139–141, 152–154, 172(n3)
O’Brien, Merry, on dehydration, 120
Ordinary-extraordinary distinction, 40, 85, 107, 168(n1)
Palliative care, 140, 143, 155, 173(n13)
discontinuing treatment, 111
involvement of family in, 113, 141
Parens patriae role, 17, 28, 165(n4)
Paris, John, 63–64, 169(n5)
Patient self-determination, 84, 87
Patient Self-Determination Act (PSDA) (1990), 135, 169(n7), 177(n1)
Patients
autonomy of, xi, 27, 41, 47, 155–156, 158, 160, 169(n7)
coding, 176(n33)
competency, 4
dignity of, 156–157, 159–160, 181(n31)
rationed care, 155
restraining of, 116
self-determination, 41, 46, 140
welfare of, 45–46, 154
Pennsylvania Catholic-Conference, 1, 12, 22–23, 65, 166(n10)
Bishop’s statement, 21, 170(n8)
Pennsylvania Medical Society (PMS), 12, 22, 29
Pennsylvania’s Advance Directive for Health Care Act, 21
Persistent vegetative state (PVS) patients, 3, 7, 9, 11, 16, 20–21, 30, 89–90, 93–94, 98, 165(n5), 172(nn6, 7)
caring for, 8, 14
diagnosis of, 174(n3)
differences between advanced dementia and, 111
equivalent to dementia, 110
level of awareness, 97
right-to-die, 22
treatment of, 99

Physicians
assisted suicide, 123
decision making and, 124–125
ethics and, 127
European, 126

Pius XII, Pope, 64

Popovich, Judge Zoran, 17–18, 23, 28, 165(n2)

Preate, Attorney General Ernest D., 18, 23, 27–28, 30

“Preservation of life” role of state, 13, 30

President’s Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Research (1983), 14, 38, 40, 49, 51, 53, 57, 78, 150, 160, 163, 168, 179(n22), 182(n39)
costs of care, 104
on decision making, 45
on end-of-life decision making, 24, 27, 34
formulate meaning of “best interests,” 108

PVS. See Persistent vegetative state patients

“Quality of life,” 1, 41

Quinlan, Karen Ann (1976), 28, 96, 105, 170(n13), 172(n12), 179(n20)

Quinlan, Maura, 21–22

Ragona (1990), case of, 13, 21
Rapin, Charles Henry, on tube feeding, 124

Rasmussen (1987), case of, 96, 108, 110

Religious teachings
on end-of-life decisions, 62
Rights of Terminally Ill Act, 36
Right-to-die debate, 172(n12), 173(n15)
Right-to-die litigation, 26, 27

Rovelli, Executive Deputy Attorney General Louis J., 11

Saikewicz (1977), case of, 28, 105
Sanctity of human life, 18, 158
Schaeffer, John, 14–15, 168(n20)
Schmitz, Phyllis, on dehydration, 120
Scientism, 152–153
Scitovsky, Anne, on end-of-life care, 104

Self-determination
right to, 169(n2)
state interests and, 30

Sherman, Rosemarie, 2, 3, 7, 9–12, 14–16, 19–20, 22–25, 29–30, 32, 81, 140, 163, 165(n1), 168(n1)

Singer, P. S., on cost of caring for dying patients, 100

“Slippery slope,” 154, 158

Sokolove, Judge Leonard B., 11–13, 18, 22, 24, 29, 60

Sprung, Dr. Charles, on goal of medicine, 76

Standards of care, 137
comfort care, 138, 140, 144
developing, 136
with end-of-life treatment, 136
Substituted judgment standard, 19–20, 40–41, 43–47, 55, 82

SUPPORT Study (The Study to Understand Prognosis and Preferences for Outcomes and Risks of Treatment), 135, 138, 153, 177(n2), 180(n27)

Surrogates. See Decisionmakers

Technological imperative, 125
Technology, medical, 1, 161

Terminally ill
right-to-die and, 40
Treatment
aggressive, 136, 138
forgoing, 40, 46, 80, 100, 138-139, 142
humane, 156
life sustaining, 23, 26, 29, 73, 150-151, 157
refusing, 72
rejection of, 155
religious positions on, 70
rules regarding, 22
standards of, 48
termination of, 49, 70
withdrawal of, 3, 16, 19, 22, 40-41, 86, 144
withholding, 12, 40, 70, 71, 81, 84, 85, 180(n24)
Tube feeding. See ANH

Unger, Sue Ann, 19-20, 22
U.S. Bishop's Conference Pro-Life Committee (PLC), 64
U.S. Conference of Catholic Bishops, 64 on forgoing artificial feeding, 66
U.S. Office of Technology Assessment (OTA), 91
Uniform Health-Care Decisions Act, 36, 43

Uniform Law Commissioners (ULC), 28, 36, 40, 43, 48, 51, 53, 57
Uniform Law Commissioner's Uniform Health Care Decision Act, 167(n16)
Uniform Rights of the Terminally Ill Act, 1989, 36
United Church of Christ end-of-life decisions, 69
United Methodist Church end-of-life decisions, 67
University of Pittsburgh Center for Medical Ethics, 13, 25, 37, 167(n15), 168(n1)
University of Pennsylvania Medical Center, 13, 25, 37, 167(n15), 168(n1)
Veterans Administration health care cost, 7
Volicer, Beverly, 129-130, 142
Volicer, Ladislav, 94
Walshe, Thomas, on PVS 93, 113
Wicclair, Mark, 113
Wieand, Judge Donald, 16-17, 20, 165(n2)