Index

AARP. See American Association of Retired Persons
ABA. See American Bar Association
Abortion, 109, 114, 204, 245(n3), 251(nn1, 33) opposition to, 244(n26) right to die and, 250(n29)
ACLU. See American Civil Liberties Union
Active euthanasia, 148, 190, 244(n23) See also Assisted suicide
Acupuncture, 104
Adkins, Janet: suicide of, 151, 152, 157
Advance Directive for Health Care Act (Pennsylvania), 215
Advance directives, 107, 191, 198, 243(n12) executing, 188, 192, 209, 238(n33) pregnancy issue and, 204 restrictive, 93–94
Advocacy groups, xiii, 105, 224, 251(n1) types of, 136–140
African-Americans, denial and, 26
African cultures death and, 22 individualism and, 27
Aging, hiding, 30, 31, 32, 35
AHA. See American Hospital Association
Akan society, death and, 22
ALEC. See American Legislative Exchange Council
Alternative medicine, 88, 89, 101–105, 122 Alzheimer’s Association, on dementia, 60
AMA. See American Medical Association
American Association of Retired Persons (AARP) living-will legislation and, 217 right to die and, 144
American Bar Association (ABA), brain death and, 56
American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU), Carder and, 113
American Cryonics Society, 8
American Heart Association, 89
American Hospital Association (AHA), 251(n4) ethics committees and, 91 Patient Bill of Rights and, 106 right to die and, 143–144 American Journal of Psychiatry, on sexual abuse, 239–240(n9)
American Legislative Exchange Council (ALEC), diffusion process and, 211
American Medical Association (AMA), 103, 108, 185 brain death and, 56 ethics committees and, 91 malpractice and, 63 Proposition 119 and, 146 Quill and, 150–151 right to die issues and, 141, 143–144, 163, 211 American Way of Death, The, 120, 121 Amish, death and, 26
Anatomists, early, 74, 75
Angell, Marcia: on Kevorkian, 152
ANH. See Artificial nutrition and hydration
Annas, G. J.: on patient relations, 81
Aranda people, elder esteem among, 28
Artificial nutrition and hydration (ANH), 50, 130, 134, 168
living-will legislation and, 200, 206–207, 210, 213, 218, 219–220
treatment with, 178, 193, 205
withdrawal of, 141–143, 172, 178–180, 182, 184, 185, 200, 202, 207, 217, 220, 221, 228, 246(n10), 249(n19), 250(nn26, 27, 31, 32)
Artificial respiration, 49, 88, 90, 206, 225
Aseer, M. Adil Al, 22
Assisted suicide, 23, 125, 144, 146–157, 190, 243–244(n23), 244(n27)
debate about, 147, 160–164, 181, 244(nn24, 29)
evolution of, 221
initiatives for, 144, 146–148, 164, 227
physicians and, 148–157, 160, 162, 163
secret, 161
See also Active euthanasia
Autonomy
common-law tradition and, 168
sanctity of life, 161–162
See also Patient autonomy; Physician autonomy
Baby Doe directive, 88, 90
Bagby, John R., Jr.: Busalacchi and, 135
Ball, Stanley: suicide of, 154, 157
Barber, Bernard: on Kennedy committee, 106
Barber v. Superior Court (California) (1983), 178, 179, 247(n14), 250(n32)
Barendregt, Marie, 24
Barrington, Mary Rose: on euthanasia, 25
Barsky, A. J.: on death, 37
Basques, death and, 25
Battin, Margaret: on euthanasia, 227
Becker, Ernest, 127, 241(n4)
on death, 2
on fatalism, 21–22
Bedford, James: cryonic suspension of, 8
Beecher, Henry, 149, 240(n17)
article by, 116, 119–120
Belois, Patricia I.: Wanglie and, 62, 63
Benson, Herbert, 101
Berger, Arthur: on right-to-die laws, 193
Best-interests standard, 173–174, 175, 176, 179, 200, 207, 245(n7)
Biernat, Mary: suicide of, 154
Bill of Rights, 95, 170
Biofeedback, 102, 239(n2)
Birth control, 109, 239(nn6, 7, 8)
side effects of, 122
Birthing rooms, 115, 237(n21)
Blank, Robert: technological imperative and, 81
Bok, Derek, 79
Bonheur Memorial Park, story about, 6–7
Bopp, James: Lawrence and, 143
Bortz, Walter: on physical fitness, 30
Bouvia, Elizabeth, 181
Bouvia v. Superior Court of Los Angeles County (1986), 181, 247(n14), 250(n25)
Bowen v. American Hospital Association et al. (1986), 88
Boyle, J. M., 74
Brain death, 129, 234(n13), 245–246(n7)
concept of, 48, 55–57, 61
Brass, Alister: on euthanasia, 148
Breck, David: Kevorkian and, 153
Brill, A. A., 161
Buddhism, death and, 22–23
Bugen, Larry: on death, 30
Bulger, William M.: living-will legislation and, 218–219
Burger, Warren: right to die and, 187
Busalacchi, Christine, 134–136
Busalacchi, Peter, 243(n13)
ordeal for, 134, 135–136
Caesareans, 110–111, 240(nn12, 13, 14)
California
living-will law in, 188, 210, 214, 217–218
right to die in, 147–148, 219
California Death with Dignity Act (1992), 147
California Medical Association (CMA), living-will legislation and, 218
California Natural Death Act (NDA), 210, 242(n9), 250(n32)
Callahan, Daniel, 162
  on denial, 35, 37
  on health care, 36, 65
  on technological enthusiasm, 53
Campo, Laura, 53, 54
Cantor, Norman: on decisionmaking, 176
Caplan, Arthur
  Busalacchi and, 135
  on Proposition 119, 146
Carder, Angela, 111–113, 114, 204, 249(n16)
Cardiopulmonary resuscitation (CPR), 88, 90
Cardozo, Benjamin: on self-determination, 169
Carey, Raymond: on truth telling, 236(n17)
Carson, Rachel, 116
Case law, 169, 223, 228
  ANH and, 202
  living wills and, 192
  right to die and, 181–185, 193
  statutory law and, 185–186
Casey, Robert, 250(n28)
Catholic church
  influence of, 140–142, 144, 146, 147, 212–
  215, 218–219, 243(n21)
  living-will legislation and, 212–213, 214,
  218, 220, 250(n24)
  ordinary-extraordinary treatment and, 178–179
  right to die and, 26, 39, 224, 251(n1)
Catholic Conference, 249(n18)
  abortion issue and, 215
  influence of, 39, 217, 218
  living-will legislation and, 215–216, 217, 218
  pregnancy issue and, 204, 205
  right to die and, 141, 250(n29)
Catholic Health Association, PSDA and, 142,
  243(n22)
CAT scan. See Computerized axial
tomography
Center for Disease Control, 240(n14)
Charmaz, Kathy: on denial, 3, 164–165
Childbirth
demedicalization of, 82, 237(n21)
education, 114
home and, 237(n21)
medicalization of, 110–111, 240(n10)
natural, 115, 237(n21)
Children, right to die and, 53–54, 183, 229
Children's Hospice International, 137
China Syndrome, The (movie), 128
Chinese
dead and, 21
elder esteem among, 28
Chiropractic, 104, 239(n2)
Christianity
dead and, 38
euthanasia and, 38
suicide and, 160
Christian Scientists, dead and, 26
Chronic afflictions, right to die and, 180, 181
Church of Christ, Proposition 119 and, 146
Civil rights, xvi, 95, 222, 227
Clear and convincing test, 175, 177, 182
  adopting, 183–184
Clinical Research Center (CRC), human experimentation and, 118
CMA. See California Medical Association
CMR. See Committee on Medical Research
Coalition for the Rights of the Infirm Elderly, living-will legislation and, 217
Committee on Medical Research (CMR), 117
  human experimentation and, 120
Common law, 168–169, 182
  informed consent and, 169, 170
  living wills and, 192
  right to die and, 172
Community, lack of, 27–28
Compassionate Friends, The, 138–139
Compassion in Dying, 157
Computerized axial tomography (CAT scan), 45
Concern for Dying, 138, 139
Conroy, Claire, 174, 179
Conroy, Pat, 15–16
Consensus, 214, 220, 221
  reaching, 175–176, 199, 227
Constitution, 95
  living wills and, 192
  restraint and, xiv
  right to die and, 169–170, 172
Consumerism, 230, 240(n18)
  development of, 96–97, 116, 226
health-care, 97, 98–108
Consumer Product Safety Commission
  (CPSC), creation of, 96–97
Contraception. See Birth control
Corbett v. D’Alessandro (Florida) (1986),
  180, 219, 250(n32)
Corpus Hippocrates, 160
Cost-benefit formulation, 22, 174, 179
Council on Ethical and Judicial Affairs
  (AMA), 93
Counts, David R.: on dehumanization of
death, 18–19
Courts
  borrowing by, 183–185, 188, 190
  living-will legislation and, 221
  mediation and, xv, 168, 220, 227–228
  right to die and, 168, 182, 187, 221, 227–228
Cousins, Norman
  on death, 165
  self-care movement and, 101
Couture v. Couture (1989), 221, 246(n9)
CPR. See Cardiopulmonary resuscitation
CPSC. See Consumer Product Safety
  Commission
Crandall, William H., Jr.: Busalacchi and,
  135
Crane, Diana: on consultation, 84
CRC. See Clinical Research Center
Cross, Peter J., 60
Cruzan, Nancy, 131–133, 156, 202
Cruzan v. Director, Missouri Department of
  Health (1990), 170, 174, 175, 182, 200
  clear and convincing test and, 182
  impact of, 133, 136, 221, 227, 245(n4)
  living-will legislation and, 216, 219
  media and, 131
Cryonics, 34, 40, 231(n2), 246(n11)
  interest in, 8–10, 18
Danforth, John: PSDA and, 133
Daroy, Catalino: Busalacchi and, 134
Da Vinci, Leonardo, 74
Davis, James: Cruzan and, 133
Days of the Dead, 25–26
Death
  acknowledging, 19, 29–30, 37, 47, 80–81,
  224
  avoiding, xvi, 9–10, 10–18, 21, 44, 77–83
  concept of, 15, 128
  culture of, 21–22, 125, 126, 127, 214,
  241(n3)
  depersonalization of, 4–5, 10–16, 18–19,
  28, 40, 41, 80, 82, 165
  fear of, 4–5, 21, 25–26, 28, 213
  managing, 1–2, 3, 11, 25, 35, 39–40, 57–58,
  213, 214, 227, 229–230, 237(n20)
  planning for, 19, 224
  studies on, 78, 80, 125–126, 127, 241(n4)
  taboos about, 38–39, 138
Deathbed scenes, 19
  changes in, 10, 11, 14–16, 47
Death, Grief, and Mourning in
  Contemporary Britain (Gorer), 2
Death Studies Journal, 127
Deciding to Forego Life-Sustaining Treatment
  (President’s Commission), 91
Decisionmakers, 188, 221
  identifying, 196, 198–199, 205, 207
  living-will legislation and, 207
  role of, 172–173, 196, 198–200
  surrogate, 172–178, 193, 196, 198–200
Decisionmaking, 1, 48, 51–52, 57–58, 59, 71
  authority for, 89, 111, 144, 195, 206, 209
  changes in, 85, 88, 94, 229
  complexity of, 38, 178, 207, 220
  court review of, 177, 242(n7)
  criteria for, 176, 181–185, 199–200, 207
  future of, 84–94
  patient-directed, 86, 88, 91
  rights culture and, 122–123
  sharing, 63–64, 84–85, 92, 100
  surrogate, 107, 134, 168, 172–178, 181–185,
  193, 196, 199, 207, 221–222, 247(n12)
  women and, 109, 114–115, 123, 202
Declaration of Euthanasia (1978), 141
Defensive medicine, practicing, 63, 64
Defibrillation, 49, 88, 233(n9)
De Leon, Ponce, 21
Dementia, 59–60
Denial, xvi, 16, 18, 19, 78–80, 213
  degree of, 21, 65
  entitlement syndrome and, 35–38
Index

evidence of, 2–10
overcoming, 123
reinforcing, 30, 78
technology and, 34–35
western cultures and, 23, 25–26, 26–32

Denial of Death, The (Becker), 2, 127
Department of Health and Human Services, right to die and, 248(n7)
Derzon, Robert A.: on living wills, 59
Descartes, René, 74
DeSpelder, Lynne, 5, 226–227
Detached concern, 79
Deukmejian, George: living-will law and, 218

Diagnostics
advances in, 44, 45–46, 75, 76, 98–99
invasive, 237(n23)

Dialysis, 47, 49, 58, 206, 225
cost of, 57, 66
ethics and, 48, 64
See also Kidney transplants

Dias de Todos Muertos ("Days of the Dead"), 25–26

Dieting, 30, 232(nn4, 5, 6)
See also Food fads

"Diffusion of Innovations Among the American States, The" (Walker), 210

Disabled rights groups, right to die and, 224, 251(n1)

DNR orders. See Do-not-resuscitate orders
Do-no-harm pledge, suicide and, 157, 160
Do-not-resuscitate (DNR) orders, 84, 90, 93, 144, 165, 237(n25)
anesthesiologists and, 237–238(n26)
executing, 168
formulating, 88–89, 91, 208
nonhospital, 208–209
See also Resuscitation

Doctors. See Physicians

Donaldson, Thomas: cryonics and, 9, 246(n11)

Douglas, William: on Basques, 25

Douglas, William (Justice): on Griswold, 170

Drugs, 241(n19)
scandals involving, 121–122
side effects of, 102

Dubler, Nancy: tort liability and, 93

Due Process Clause, 170, 171, 172

Durable power of attorney, 187–188, 196, 198–200, 209
Dutch Homicide Act, violation of, 24–25

Dying. See Death

EEC. See Euthanasia Education Council

Eichner, Philip: Fox and, 175
Eidinger, R. N.: on patient abdication, 86
Elazar, Daniel, 33, 184
Elbaum, Murray, 248–249(n15)

Elderly, 234(n18)
dearth and, 12–13, 16, 41
health-care resources and, 58–60
right to die and, 182–183, 226
social status of, 13, 28–29
suicide rate for, 225
technology and, 51

Emergency medical personnel (EMS), 238(n33)
DNR policies and, 208
See also Rescue medicine

EMS. See Emergency medical personnel

End-stage renal disease (ESRD), 47, 61
advances in, 48
coverage for, 57–58

Engler, John: assisted suicide and, 153, 154

Entitlement syndrome, 27, 65, 224
denial and, 35–38
right to die and, 41

Eskimos, euthanasia and, 26

Esposito, Elaine: on PVS cases, 233(n10)

ESRD. See End-stage renal disease

Establishment, distrust of, 95–96, 97

Ethics, 90
decisionmaking and, 100, 160
human experimentation and, 106, 117, 118, 119–120, 122
physicians and, 85, 100, 120
understanding, 48–49, 64–65, 85–86

"Ethics and Clinical Research" (Beecher), 116

Ethics committees, 165, 246(n13)
composition of, 48, 49
formation of, 84, 90–91, 177, 238(n28)
right to die and, 41

Ettinger, Robert: on cryonics, 8

Euphemisms, death, 3–4, 18, 40, 224
Euthanasia, 8, 161, 181, 243(n15), 247(n5), 250(n29)
active, 148, 190, 244(n23)
advocating, 139, 144
criticism of, 163
legalized, 138, 163
legitimate use of, 165
passive, 139, 244(n23)
toleration for, 23, 38, 190
See also Mercy killing
Euthanasia Education Council (EEC), 139
living will by, 130
Euthanasia Society of America, 138, 139
See also Society for the Right to Die
Extraordinary measures, 129, 140–141, 178–179
prolongation with, 140
Fairbanks, David, 250(n23)
Fatalism, 21–22, 47
FDA. See Food and Drug Administration
Federal Trade Commission (FTC), 121
Feifel, Herman, 126, 241(n4)
on death, 2, 29
Final Exit (Humphry), 139–140, 152, 165
First Amendment, guarantees of, 170
First principles, absence of, 85–86
Fletcher, Joseph, 51, 125, 241(n4)
Florida
living-will legislation in, 214, 217–218
right-to-die legislation in, 219
Florida Supreme Court
brain-death and, 54
Campo case and, 234(n13)
Food and Drug Administration (FDA), 96
birth control pill and, 109
human experimentation and, 122
Food fads, 231–232(n3), 232(n4)
proliferation of, 30–31
See also Dieting
Forum-shopping, 135, 136
Foundation of Thanatology, 138
Fourteenth Amendment, guarantees of, 170,
171, 172
Fourth Amendment, guarantees of, 170
Fox, Brother, 174–175
Frankfurter, Felix: on independent judiciary, 221
Franklin, Ben: death, taxes and, 29
Frederick, Merian: suicide of, 155–156
Freud, Anna: on patient abdication, 86
Friedman, Meyer, 101
“Frontline” (PBS), Cruzan story and, 133
FTC. See Federal Trade Commission
Fulton, R., 10–11
Funeral business, 10, 28, 120–121
growth of, 16–18
scandals in, 121–122
Funeral directors
disenchantment with, 120–122
role of, 16, 17, 18, 19
Gale, Hugh: suicide of, 154, 155
Ganis, Christine: on eating disorders, 232(n6)
Garvey, Michael: on veterinary medicine, 7–8
Gaylin, Willard: on patient autonomy, 100
Georgetown University Medical School, 126
George Washington University Medical Center, Carder and, 113
Glick, Henry, 217, 249(n19)
on policy liberalism, 212
on PVS patients, 50–51
Goldbaum, Elaine: suicide of, 154
Gorer, Geoffrey, 2, 125–126
Gray Panthers, Proposition 119 and, 146
Great Britain, euthanasia and, 25
Greicius, Christopher: Make-A-Wish Foundation and, 138
Grenz, Jonathan: suicide of, 154
Griswold v. Connecticut (1965), privacy rights and, 170
Guardians, 182, 199
Guide to the Nation’s Hospices (NHO), 137
Gurland, Barry J., 60
Gutman, David, 127
on elder esteem, 28–29
Gynecologists, 236(n18), 240(n15)
feminist criticism of, 110–111
HAA. See Hospice Association of America
Hahnemann, Samuel, 103
Haid, Bruon, 243(n19)
Halberstam, Michael: on Quinlan case, 130
Hamlin, Joseph, 177
Hamner, Louis: Carder and, 112
Happy-death movement, xvi–xvii, 43, 127, 136–140, 224, 230, 241(n1), 242(n9)
assisted suicide and, 157
growth of, 125–126, 136, 137, 142, 144, 146, 164–166, 227
Hastings Institute, 126
Haug, Marie, 98
HCFA. See Health Care Finance Administration
Health care
alternative approaches to, 101–105, 122
home, 68, 102
limits to, 36–37, 96
medicalization of, 73–74, 114
quality of, 107
spending on, 44, 58–60, 63, 64–65, 234(n15, 16, 17), 238(n27), 248(n10)
women and, 103, 109, 114–122, 123
Health Care Cost Containment Council (Pennsylvania), data by, 239(n4)
Health Care Finance Administration (HCFA)
on health-care spending, 58
mortality analyses by, 239(n4)
Health-care rights movement, 98, 116
Health maintenance organizations (HMOs), 240(n15), 248(n7)
philosophy of, 101
Health Smart, quote from, 1
Heart disease, personality traits and, 101
Hemlock Society, 140, 149, 151, 243(n17)
formation of, 139
Herbal medicine, 105, 239(n2)
Herbert, Clarence, 178, 179
Hier, Mary, 179
High Cost of Dying, The, 120, 121
Hinton, John: on physician responsibility, 80–81, 85–86
Hippocrates, 241(n19), 244(n26)
on doctor's role, 80
Pythagoreans and, 160
on women, 239(n5)
Hippocratic Oath, 244(n26)
validity of, 160
Hirsch, Jules: on alternative medicine, 105
HMOs. See Health maintenance organizations
Hodes, Richard: living-will legislation by, 218
Hoegh, Dennis: on pet deaths, 6
Holistic approach, 74, 105, 160
Holmes, Oliver Wendell, Sr., 76
on patient relations, 72, 80
Home
death at, 11, 15, 225
health care at, 68, 102, 137, 237(n21)
Homeopathy, appeal of, 103–104, 105, 238–239(n11)
Horizontal diffusion, 185, 219
Hospice Association of America (HAA), 137
Hospice Forum (HAA), 137
Hospices, 136–138, 248(n7)
care at, 237(n22)
Hospital Association of Pennsylvania, living-will legislation and, 216
Hospitals
changes in, 67–71, 76–77, 226, 235(n15)
community, 70–71, 235(n3)
death at, 15–16, 71, 80, 225
Human experimentation
ethics and, 106, 117, 118, 119–120, 122
medical research and, 116–122
Humphrey, Hubert, 121
Humphry, Ann Wicket, 139
Humphry, Derek, 152, 165, 243(n15, 18)
happy-death movement and, 140
Hemlock Society and, 139
Humphry, Jean, 139
Hunter, John: human experimentation by, 117
Hyde, Thomas: suicide of, 155, 157
Hypnotherapy, 104, 239(n2)
Hysterectomies, 115, 240(n15)
Illich, Ivan, 35
Immortalist, The (newsletter), 8
Immortality, 28–32, 235(n10)
interest in, 8–10, 21
Incompetent patients
decisionmaking for, 107, 134, 168, 172–178, 181–185, 193, 196, 199, 207, 221–222, 247(n2)
living wills and, 191
right to die and, 182, 185
treatment of, 185–186
"Incubator" amendments, 205, 217
Indiana Supreme Court, Lawrence and, 143
Individualism, 41, 91, 184, 224, 242(n6)
activism and, 95
collective good and, 65
death and, 27–28
sanctity of life and, 161–162
Information
conveying, 80, 84, 91, 93, 209, 236(n17), 242(n11)
withholding, 85, 86, 109–110, 236(n16)
See also Truth telling
Informed consent, 86, 98, 106, 118, 120, 132,
144, 168, 169, 170
concept of, 89, 172
funeral directors and, 121
respect for, 84, 238(n30)
In re A. C. (1990), 113, 202, 204
In re Carder, 193
In re Conroy (1985), 174, 175, 176, 179, 180,
184, 185, 206–207, 247(n14), 250(n25)
In re Eichner (1980), 177, 247(n14), 248(n15),
250(n25)
subjective-decision standard and, 174–175
In re Guardianship of Hamlin (1984), 177
In re Hier (1984), 179, 247(n14), 250(n25)
In re Klein (1989), 193, 202, 204
In re Quinlan (1976), substituted-judgment
standard and, 173
In re Spring (1980), 175, 247(n14)
substituted-judgment standard and, 173
In re Storar (1981), 174, 175, 177, 247(n14),
248(n15)
clear and convincing test and, 182
In re Welfare of Colyer (1983), 190, 247(n14),
250(n25)
judicial role in, 177
Insurance, 37, 226
living wills and, 192
malpractice and, 63
suicide and, 192
Islam, death and, 22
Issues in Law and Medicine (NLCMDD), 142
Jackson, Charles, 19
Jacobs, Joe: on alternative medicine, 105
Japanese
community among, 27
death and, 22–23
erd esteem among, 28
Javits, Jacob, 121
JCAHO. See Joint Commission on
Accreditation for Hospital
Organizations
Jean’s Way (Humphry), 139
Jefferson, Thomas: on liberalism, 29
Jenner, Edward: human experimentation by,
117
Johns Hopkins University Hospital, incident
at, 52, 88
Joint Commission on Accreditation for
Hospital Organizations (JCAHO)
directives by, 93, 107, 237(n24)
DNR policies and, 89–90, 208
ethics committees and, 91
Patient Bill of Rights and, 105–106
Journal of the American Medical Association,
31, 148
Judaism, death and, 38
Kabat-Zinn, Jon: stress reduction and, 101–
102
KARA project, 137
Katz, Jay: on decisionmaking, 84
Kaufman, Richard C.: assisted suicide law
and, 156
Keene, Barry: living-will legislation by, 217–
218
Kennedy, Edward: health care and, 106, 121
Kennedy, John, 33, 96
Kennedy Commission, 86
physician-patient relations and, 107
report by, 84–85, 106
Kennedy Institute on Ethics, 126
Kevorkian, Jack, 164, 165
assisted suicide and, 146–147, 151–157, 162,
163, 244(n128, 29)
charges against, 152, 155, 156, 181
criticism of, 160–161, 163
hunger strike by, 156, 157
Khalili, Ali A.: suicide of, 156
Kidney transplants, 57, 233(nn7, 8)
advances in, 47–48
Index

ethics of, 48–49
See also Dialysis
Kilner, John: on health care costs, 65
Kintz, John: Busalacchi and, 135–136
Klein, Martin, 113–114
Klein, Nancy, 111, 113–114
Kliper, Miriam, 101
Kohn, Louis: Busalacchi and, 134, 135
Koop, C. Everett, 92
Kübler-Ross, Elisabeth, 2, 126, 137, 241(n4)
Kushner, Harold, 6
La Guardia Hospital, investigation of, 89
Lamkins, Donald: Busalacchi and, 134, 135
Lamm, Richard D., 59, 63, 226
Lawrence, Marcella: suicide of, 153
Lawrence, Sue Ann, 142–143
Lear, Martha Weinman: on physician–patient relations, 92
Legal data bases, proliferation of, 183
Legislatures
  media coverage of, 212
  mediation and, 168, 210, 220
  restraint and, xvii
  right to die and, 221, 227–228
Le Leche League, 115
Let Me Die Before I Wake (Humphry), 139
Levin, Bebe, 98
Liability, 93, 188, 220, 248(n9)
  reducing, 63–64
Liberty, 27, 29, 65, 171, 221
  expansion of, 168, 169
Life after death, 23, 127
Life After Life (Moody), 127
Life Extension: A Practical Scientific Approach (Pearson and Shaw), 32
Life Extension Companion (Pearson and Shaw), 32
Life Extension Foundation, 32
Life span, stretching, 13–14, 30
Life support
  refusing, 176, 251(n4)
  withdrawing, 142–143, 173–175, 185, 186, 192, 195, 198, 206, 245(n5), 246(n12), 247(n13)
See also Treatment
Living-will legislation, 41, 187–188, 190, 192, 248(n11), 249(n19)
  amendments to, 206–207, 208–209, 218, 219
  ANH and, 200, 206–207, 210, 213, 218, 219–220
  Catholic church and, 212–213, 214, 218, 220, 250(n24)
  debating, 185, 206, 208–209
  diversity in, 193, 195–196, 198–200, 202, 204–205, 212–214, 220
  killing, 216, 250(n30)
  passing, 205–210, 212, 216, 219
  pregnancy issue and, 193, 202, 204, 207–208, 216, 218, 220
  rationale for, 188, 190
Living wills, 59, 93, 113, 130, 138, 209, 238(n29), 251(n2)
  conservative, 193, 195
  executing, 190–191, 192, 250(n32)
  insurance provisions and, 192
  liberal, 193, 195, 207
  neutral, 193, 195
  restrictions on, 188, 191, 193–194, 218
  support for, 163–164
Locke, John: on liberalism, 29
LoDagaa people, death and, 22
Lofland, Lyn: right to die and, 67, 125
Long Dying of Baby Andrew, The (Stinson and Stinson), 52–53
Longevity Magazine, 32
Long Island Pet Cemetery, fraud by, 7
Love, Richard: Carder and, 112
Lubov, William: Wanglie and, 62–63
Lundberg, George: on health care costs, 65
McDonald, Elizabeth W.: Busalacchi and, 135–136
McGee, Marsha, 3
Magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), 45, 233(n4)
Maguire, Daniel C.: on assisted suicide, 162–163
Make-A-Wish Foundation, 137–138
Malcolm, Andrew: on euthanasia, 163
Malignant Hyperthermia Association of America, 103
Malpractice, 63–64
  suing for, 82, 235(n8), 236(nn18, 19)
Managed care, 63, 87
Margolick, David: on Kevorkian, 154
Maslow, Abraham, 36
Massachusetts
living-will legislation and, 214, 217–218
right-to-die legislation and, 219
May-have-dieds, interventions and, 49–57
Mayo, Thomas: on subjective-decision test, 175–176
Meaning of Death, The (Feifel), 2, 126
Media
death and, 4–6, 18
health care issues and, 100, 109, 115–122, 123
legislatures and, 212
mediation and, 116
medical research and, 35, 115–122
right to die and, 128, 130, 131, 227
Mediation, 167–168, 212, 213, 220–222, 224
bedside, 228–229
development of, xiii–xv, xvii, 223, 227–229, 230
media and, 116
Medicaid, 63, 106, 248(n7)
JCAHO and, 237(n24)
PSDA and, 242(n11)
trust and, 76
Medical research, 240(n18), 241(n19)
human experimentation and, 116–122
media and, 115–122
Medical training, 82
humanism in, 92
rigors of, 79
women and, 108–109
Medical Treatment Decision Act (MTDA), 211
Medicare, 76, 106, 225, 239(n4), 248(n7)
coverage by, 58, 66
ESRD and, 58
JCAHO and, 237(n24)
PSDA and, 242(n11)
Medicide, 244(n25)
Meisel, Alan, 215
Memorial societies, 121
Mercitron, 151, 152
Mercy killing, 24, 243–244(n23), 247(n5)
criticism of, 163
Merck
Mexicans
death and, 25
denial and, 26
Midtown Rehabilitation Center (St. Louis), Busalacchi and, 134
Midwifery, 101
interest in, 114, 237(n21)
outlawing, 110, 237(n21)
Miles, Steven H.: Wanglie and, 62
Miller, Arthur, 216
Miller, Jack: suicide of, 154
Miller, Sherry: suicide of, 152
Mishkin, Barbara: Carder and, 113
Missouri Court of Appeals, Busalacchi case and, 134
Missouri Department of Health
Busalacchi case and, 134–135, 167
Cruzan case and, 168
Missouri Right to Life, Busalacchi case and, 135
Missouri Supreme Court
Busalacchi case and, 135
Cruzan case and, 132
Mondale, Walter: human experimentation and, 121
Moody, Raymond, 127
Morals and Medicine (Fletcher), 125
Morris, J. E., 74
Mortality, 30
accepting, xvi
denying, 29, 224
MRI. See Magnetic resonance imaging
MTDA. See Medical Treatment Decision Act
Mūjo (impermanence), 22–23
Murray, Thomas H.: right to die and, 59
Myerson, Michael H.: on physician-patient relations, 91
Nader, Ralph, 116
health care issues and, 107
product safety and, 96
National Academy of Sciences, 89
National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS), 225
National Center for State Courts, 202, 245(n7), 246(n10)
National Center of Homeopathy, 238–239(n1)
National Commission for the Protection of Human Subjects of Biomedical and Behavioral Research, 121
National Conference Commission on Uniform State Laws (NCCUSL), 211
National Conference of Catholic Bishops, on living-will legislation and, 213
National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws (NCCUSL), 56, 249
National Conference of State Legislatures (NCSL), diffusion process and, 211
National Funeral Directors Association, 120–121
National Hospice Organization (NHO), 137
National Institute on Aging, on dementia, 60
National Institutes of Health (NIH), 105 on caesareans, 240
human experimentation and, 118
regulations by, 120
research grants from, 119
National Legal Center for the Medically Dependent and Disabled (NLCMDD) policy restraint and, 140, 142–143, 144 right to die and, 161, 224
National Welfare Rights Organization (NWRO), 106, 239
Patient Bill of Rights and, 105
physician-patient relations and, 107
Native Americans, death and, 26
Natural-death acts, 180, 188, 190
NCCUSL. See National Conference Commission on Uniform State Laws; National Conference of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws
NCHS. See National Center for Health Statistics
NCSL. See National Conference of State Legislatures
NDA. See California Natural Death Act
NDEs. See Near-death experiences
Near-death experiences (NDEs), 127
Neonatology, ethical debate about, 50, 51–54, 55
Netherlands assisted suicide in, 144 euthanasia and, 23–25
New England Journal of Medicine, 85 on alternative medicine, 104 Beecher and, 116 Quill letter in, 149, 165 Wangle and, 62 New Jersey, pregnancy issue and, 204, 205 New Jersey Supreme Court, 184 Quinlan case and, 90, 129, 168, 170, 173 right to die and, 185 New York State Department of Health data collection by, 239
Quill and, 150, 167 New York Times, 211 pet deaths and, 7 on right to die, 131 NIH. See National Institutes of Health Nixon, Jay: Busalacchi and, 135
NLCMDD. See National Legal Center for the Medically Dependent and Disabled
Nontraditional health care. See Alternative medicine
Nuclear families breakup of, 19, 41 death and, 12
Nugent, Pat: on Proposition 119, 147 Nurse practitioners, 101 Nurses demands on, 236
death and, 235–236
NWRO. See National Welfare Rights Organization Obitiatry, 244
Obstetricians, 236, 240

harvesting, 204
transplanting, 49, 225
Osteopathy, origins of, 104
Paradis, Norman, 237(n23)
Paraprofessionals, 101
Parsons, Talcott, 99
Passive euthanasia, 139, 244(n23)
Patient autonomy, 71, 86, 93, 125, 193
development of, 229, 249(n16)
ethicists and, 100
See also Physician autonomy; Self-determination
Patient Bill of Rights, 105-106
Patients
communicating with, 86-87
female, 109-110
See also Incompetent patients; Physician-patient relations
Patient Self-Determination Act (PSDA) (1990), 107, 133, 142, 144, 165, 209, 226, 242(n11)
impact of, 41, 43, 93, 243(n12), 247-248(n7)
living wills and, 229
Patients rights, 107, 243(n12)
awareness of, 106, 114, 191
Paul, Pope: on pain management, 243(n21)
PCHRG. See Public Citizen's Health Research Group
PDR. See Physician's Desk Reference
Pearson, Durk: on aging, 32
Pearson, Justin, 53, 54
Pearson, Theresa Ann Campo, 53-54, 57
Peer review organizations (PROs), 88
Pennsylvania
living-will legislation in, 214, 215-217
right-to-die legislation in, 219
Pennsylvania Abortion Control Act (1992), 215
Supreme Court and, 208
Pennsylvania Association of Non-Profit Nursing Homes, 216
Pennsylvania Council of Churches, 216
Pennsylvania Council on Aging, 217
Pennsylvania Department of Health, 216
Pennsylvania Jewish Coalition, 216
Pennsylvania Nurses Association, 216
Persistent vegetative state (PVS) patients, 129, 132-135, 142, 168, 177, 195, 243(n14), 246(n10)
brain death and, 245-246(n7)
caring for, 60-61, 143, 184, 185, 196, 206
coverage for, 63, 193
estimate of, 61
living wills and, 193, 210, 218, 220
right to die and, 50-51, 54-55, 180, 181, 182, 190, 205-206
Peterson, John: living-will legislation by, 216, 217
Pet Loss and Bereavement (Kay et al.), 6
Pets, death of, 4, 6-7, 8, 18, 244(n27)
PHS. See Public Health Service
Physician's Desk Reference (PDR), 102
Physician autonomy, 84-87, 92-93, 94, 220, 237(nn22, 23)
decline of, 87, 88, 99, 102, 229
See also Patient autonomy
Physician-patient relations
female physicians and, 109
transformation of, 71-77, 83, 87-91, 98-101, 105, 122, 131, 224, 226
Physicians
assisted suicide and, 148-157, 160, 162, 163
death and, 81, 83, 236(n13)
decisionmaking and, 86-87, 90, 93, 198
denial and, 78-79, 80
distrust of, 81, 100-101, 111, 123, 236(n19), 239(n4)
esteem for, 76, 86, 98
ethics and, 85, 100, 120
European, 81-82
female, 91-92, 98, 109, 238(n31), 239(n5)
at hospitals, 76-77
male, 108, 238(n31)
second guessing, 87, 100-101, 102
sexual abuse by, 109, 111, 115, 239-240(n9)
social distance and, 72, 80, 235(n9)
See also Specialists
Physicians' assistants, 101
Pistella, Frank: living-will legislation by, 215-216
Index

Pius XII, Pope, 140
on ordinary treatment, 179

Planned Parenthood of Southeastern Pennsylvania v. Casey (1992), Supreme Court and, 208

Player, The (movie), 5

Plough, Alonzo: on technological imperative, 82

Policy activism, xiv–xv, 209, 210, 216
forces of, xiii, 100, 220–222, 225–227
See also Activism

Policy diffusion, 183–185, 210, 211, 215, 216, 219

Political cultures, xiv, 210

Pollock, Stewart: on horizontal federalism, 185

“Pornography of Death, The” (Gorer), 125

Posavac, Emil: on truth telling, 236(n17)

Pregnancy issue
living-will legislation and, 207–208, 210, 216, 218, 220
right to die and, 193, 202, 204–208, 217, 251(n33)

President's Commission for the Study of Ethical Problems in Medicine and Biomedical and Behavioral Research, 56, 86, 130
ethics committees and, 90
report by, 91, 93, 185, 211

Presidential Commission on the Denial of Life-Sustaining Treatments, 130, 141, 243(n20)

Press. See Media

Prince of Tides, The (Conroy), 15–16

Privacy, 245(n2)
right to, 70, 168, 170–171, 245(n4)
right to die and, 135, 245(n3)

Professional associations, impact of, 105–108

Professionalization, 72, 83, 223

Prognosis boards, 177, 190

Pro-Life Federation
living-will legislation and, 215–216
right to die and, 250(n29)

Proposition 119 (Washington), 146–147, 152
defeat of, 147, 244(n24)

Proposition 161 (California), support for, 147–148

PROs. See Peer review organizations

Prospect of Immortality, The (Ettinger), 8

Protestants, death and, 38–40

Proxies. See Decisionmakers

PSDA. See Patient Self-Determination Act

Public Citizen's Health Research Group (PCHRG), activism of, 107

Public Health Service (PHS), 121

Public policy, xiii, xv, 94

Pursuit of happiness, 28–32

PVS. See Persistent vegetative state patients

Pythagoreans, 160, 244(nn26)

“Quality of Health Care: Human Experimentation,” 106

Quality of life, decline in, 44, 60

Quill, Timothy, 181
assisted suicide and, 148–151, 244(n29)
impact of, 163, 164, 165
right-to-die issue and, 151, 219

Quinlan, Joseph, 129

Quinlan, Julia, 129


Quinlan case, 24, 90, 133, 172, 175, 230, 242(nn9, 10), 247(nn4)
decisionmaking and, 178, 199
ethics committees and, 177, 238(n28)
importance of, 130–131
living-will legislation and, 188, 215
media coverage of, 130, 131
right to die and, 128, 130, 131, 227, 246(n13), 247(n3)

Rationing, 65, 234(nn9), 238(n30)

Reagan, Ronald, 91

Reed, J. D., 31

Rehnquist, William, 245(n5)

Cruzan case and, 200
privacy rights and, 171–172

Reiser, Stanley Joel
on diagnostic equipment, 75
Hippocratic philosophy and, 160

Relaxation Response, The (Benson and Klipper), 101

Relin, Howard R.: Quill and, 150

Reproductive Freedom Project (ACLU), 113
Rescue medicine, 44, 65, 99

advances in, 46–47, 51–54

See also Emergency medical personnel

Research protocols, 118

questioning, 119, 241(n19)

Residency programs, 78–79

Reston, James: on acupuncture, 104

Restraint

activism and, xv, 223–227
decline of, 140–141, 164
religiously motivated, 219–220

Resuscitation, 90, 237–238(n26)

artificial, 88–89, 238(n27)
discussing, 85
See also Do-not-resuscitate orders

Retin-A, sales of, 31

Retirement, stigma of, 13, 41

Rights, 29, 88, 221

information on, 248(n17)
protecting, 96, 116
rulings on, 247(n15)

Rights culture, 224
decisionmaking and, 122–123
emergence of, xiv, xvi, 43, 95–98, 240(n18), 242(n16)

Right to die

exercising, 180–181, 193
importance of, xv–xvi, 223, 227, 230
legal foundations for, 128–136, 168–169, 188
struggling with, 1, 227, 228, 229–230

Right-to-die debate

forces of, xv, xvii, 39–40, 65, 212
future of, 186
mediating, 193, 210, 228

Right-to-die issues

dealing with, 83, 213–214, 230, 248(n11)
problems with, 135, 224, 225, 250(n29)

Right-to-die laws, 130

conservative, 213
liberal, 207
overview of, 187–188, 247(n1)
qualifying conditions for, 205–206, 217

Right-to-die policy, xiii, xvi, 136

restraint in, 38–39, 41

Right to Die: Policy Innovation and Its Consequences, The (Glick), 217

Right-to-die scenarios, 175, 198, 225, 230, 251(n1)
development of, 213, 214, 215, 221–222, 226, 227, 228
technology and, xvi, 64–66

Right-to-life movement, 39, 112, 205

assisted suicide and, 154–155
right to die and, 224

Ring, John: on Quill, 150–151

Risely, Darlena

Risely, Robert: Proposition 161 and, 147

Roentgen, Wilhelm Conrad, 234(n1)

Roe v. Wade (1973), 114, 161, 208
abortion and, 109
privacy rights and, 170, 171
right to die and, 156, 204

Rosenman, Ray, 101

Rothman, David: quotes of, 51, 52, 70, 85, 87, 120

Rouse, Fenella: on right to die, 229

Ruwart, Martha: suicide of, 154

Sackett, Walker: living-will legislation by, 218

Sackett, Walter: living-will legislation by, 217
Sanctity of life, 161–162, 251(n1)
Satz v. Perlmutter, 219–220

Saunders, Cicely, 236–137

Schapira, David: on patient abdication, 86

Schloendorff v. Society of N.Y. Hospital (1914), 169

Schoenfeld, C. G.: on patient abdication, 86
Schoonheim case, 24

Schorer, Steven: on European physicians, 81–82

Schroeder, Pat: advance directives and, 248(n10)

Scientism, 27, 81–83, 233(n1)

faith in, 32–35, 236(n19)

Scotland Exit, 139

Scribner, Belding, 47, 90
Second opinions, 115
looking for, 99, 100–101, 226

Self-care, 101, 102–103

Self-determination, 161–162, 168

common-law tradition and, 168
Index

respecting, 227
right to, 157
state interests and, 223
See also Patient autonomy

Sexton, John, 184

Sexual abuse, 109, 111, 115
estimates on, 239–240(n9)

SHANTI Project of Northern California, 137

Shaw, Sandy: on aging, 32

Shepard, Randall T.: Lawrence and, 143
Sifferman, Scott: Busalacchi and, 134

Simpson, James: human experimentation by, 117

Sinclair, Upton, 116

“60 Minutes,” Greicius story and, 138

Slater, Philip, 28

Slippery-slope argument, 161

Smith, John, 114

Smith, Walter: on death, 224
Smith, William: on death, 235–236(n12)

Social distance, 75
growth of, 73, 76
Social Security, impact of, 225

Society for the Right to Die, 139, 211
See also Euthanasia Society of America

Sonshi (beautiful death), 23

Southern Baptist Convention, Proposition 119 and, 146

Specialists, 77, 83, 235(n17)
development of, 74–75, 99, 235(n16)
suits against, 235(n9)
See also Physicians

Starr, Paul, 98
on therapeutic restlessness, 82
on well-being, 32

State Medical Society of New York, on euthanasia, 150

Statutory law, 221
case law and, 185–186
minimalist interpretation of, 192–193	
trends in, 205–209

Stauffer, John: living-will legislation by, 216

Stein, Howard
on physician residency, 78–79
on technology, 35, 82

Still, Andrew: osteopathy and, 104
Stillbirth, 52, 53, 234(n12)

Stinson, Peggy, 52–53

Stinson, Robert, 52–53

Stoner, Nellie: Carder and, 111–112

Storar, John, 175

Stress reduction, 101–102

Strickland, Albert, 5, 226–227

Subcommittee on Medicare and Long Term Care (Senate Finance Committee), 243(n22)

Subjective-decision standard, 174–175, 176, 182, 200

Substituted-judgment standard, 173, 175, 176, 200, 207, 245(n17)

Suffering, redemptive, 39, 243(n21), 244(n27)

Suicide
taboo on, 181
weakness of, 2
See also Assisted suicide

Sullivan, Emmet, 112

Superintendent of Belchertown State School v. Saikewicz (1977), 175, 245(n16), 247(n14), 250(n25)
best-interests standard and, 173–174
judicial role in, 177

Supreme Court
abortion issue and, 208
on ANH, 202

Cruzen case and, 132, 245(n4)
right to die and, 165, 169, 170–172, 182

Surrogates. See Decisionmakers

Taboos, 29, 181
cultural, 220, 241(n3)
religious, 27, 38–39, 224

Tate, Marguerite: suicide of, 153

Technological imperative, 81, 82–83, 90, 237(n120, 25)
faith in, 236(n19)
letting go of, 88

Technology, 51, 107, 180
death and, 166, 244(n24)
faith in, 32–38, 41, 75, 82, 83, 224, 236(n19)
overuse of, 51, 52–53, 81–82, 83
respiration, 49
right to die and, xvi, 43, 44, 50, 64–66, 67, 77, 128, 220, 225, 233(n11)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Term</th>
<th>Page(s)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Teel, Charles E.: Cruzan and</td>
<td>132–133</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Templer, Donald, 127</td>
<td>241(n4)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terminal concept of</td>
<td>193, 195, 196, 205, 250(n27)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terminal prognosis of</td>
<td>190, 205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Terminally ill benefits-burdens approach and</td>
<td>22</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>caring for</td>
<td>93, 225, 226, 228–229</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>insurance for</td>
<td>226</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>living wills and</td>
<td>188, 193, 218</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>right to die and</td>
<td>180, 181, 182, 193</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>truth for</td>
<td>80, 84, 236(n16)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thomas, Lewis: quote of</td>
<td>46</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thompson, Richard: Kevekian and</td>
<td>152, 156</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>TM. See Transcendental meditation</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tomorrow’s Choices (AARP)</td>
<td>144</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tools, embracing</td>
<td>75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tort law</td>
<td>93, 97, 169</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Toynbee, Arnold: on death</td>
<td>224</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trade Regulation Rule on Funeral Industry</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Practices (FTC)</td>
<td>121</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trame, Robert: Busalacchi and</td>
<td>135</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transcendental meditation (TM)</td>
<td>101, 102</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Transplants, 53, 58, 225, 248(n9)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>coverage of</td>
<td>66</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cost of</td>
<td>57</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>kidney, 47–49, 57, 233(nn7, 8)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treatment, 47</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>aggressive, 66, 82, 87, 93, 115, 160</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>alternative forms of, 88, 99, 101–105, 122</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>benefits-burdens of, 174, 179</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>guidelines for, 85</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>home-based, 137</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>may-have-dieds and, 49–57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>questions about, 57</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>refusing, 107, 169, 171–172, 176, 191, 206,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>246(n12), 248(n7)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>withholding, 88, 94, 169, 182</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See also Live support</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trendsetting courts, theory of, 184–185</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tressler Lutheran Services, living-will</td>
<td>216</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>legislation and</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trumbill, Patricia Diane: suicide of, 149–151</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Trust, decline of, 67, 73, 76, 99, 111, 213,</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>236(n19)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>“Truth in” regulations, passing, 97</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Truth telling, 79–81, 84, 91, 106, 236(nn15, 16,</td>
<td>17)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>See also Information</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tsongas, Paul, 36</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Type A Behavior and Your Heart, The</td>
<td>101</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(Friedman and Rosenman)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UDDA. See Uniform Determination of Death Act</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>ULC. See Uniform Law Commissioners</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ultrasound, 45, 233(n3)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Unconsciousness, 234(n11)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>as qualifying condition, 195–196</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Undertakers. See Funeral directors</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uniform Commissioners, 198, 199, 212</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>living-will law and, 195, 204</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uniform Determination of Death Act</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(UDDA), 56</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uniform Law Commissioners (ULC), 207, 248(n14)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Uniform Rights of the Terminally Ill Act</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>(URTIA), 198, 199, 211, 248(n14), 249(n21)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Union Pacific Railroad v. Botsford, 169</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Church of Christ, Proposition 119 and, 146</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>United Methodist church, 244(n24)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Proposition 119 and, 146</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>University of Cincinnati General Hospital, study by, 122</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UR committees. See Utilization review committees</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>URTIA. See Uniform Rights of the Terminally Ill Act</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Utilization review (UR) committees, 88</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vanishing, The (movie), 5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Veterinary services, spending on, 7</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Violence, denial of, 5</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Voluntary Euthanasia Legislation Society, 138, 139</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wakes, 26</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Walker, Jack, 210</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wall Street Journal, 211</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wanglie, Helga, 61–63, 243(n13)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wanglie, Oliver, 62, 63</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Wantz, Marjorie: suicide of, 152, 153, 157</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

Washington, right-to-die initiative in, 146–147, 148
Washington, George, 46–47, 99–100, 169
Weber, Max: on bureaucratization, 71
Wedge argument, 161
Weisman, Avery, 127, 241(n4)
Welt, Louis: human experimentation and, 118
West, Candace: on physicians, 238(n31)
Western cultures, death and, 21, 23–26
When Bad Things Happen to Good People (Kushner), 6
Williams, Cynthia: Kevorkian and, 155
Williams, Susan: suicide of, 153
Wilson, J. B.: on assisted suicide, 162–163, 164
Wilt, Roy: living-will legislation by, 216

Winter, Edgar: “wrongful life” case of, 248(n8)
Wiredu, Kwasi: on Akan society, 22
Wisconsin Department of Health and Social Services, living wills and, 191
Women’s movement, 96, 108–115
patient rights and, 110
pregnancy issue and, 204–205
World Values Survey, 38, 40
Would-have-dieds, 44, 46, 49
Wrongful death, liability for, 191

X rays, 45, 46, 69

Yoga, 102
Youngberg v. Romero (1982), 171
Youth, 30
death and, 11–12, 15, 41